Contents

0. Foreword 3
PART 1: Essentials of Even grammar 3
1. General data on Even 3
1.1. General socio- and geo-linguistic information 3
1.2. Writing system and written form 4
1.3. Language contacts 4
1.4. Dialects 5
1.5. Previous research 5
2. Phonetic introduction 5
2.1. Vowels 5
2.2. Consonants 6
2.3. Phonotactics and phonomorphology 6
2.4. Notes on transcription 7
3. Morphology 7
3.1. Introductory 7
3.1.1. Word structure 7
3.1.2. Word classes 8
3.2. Nouns 8
3.2.1. Morphological structure of nouns 8
3.2.2. Number 8
3.2.3. Possession 8
3.2.4. Cases: Form 9
3.2.5. Cases: Major functions 9
3.2.6. Other inflectional suffixes of nouns 11
3.3. Adjectives 11
3.4. Numerals 12
3.5. Pronouns 12
3.6. Adverbs 13
3.7. Verb 13
3.7.1. Morphological structure of verbs 13
3.7.2. Voices and other valency-changing categories 14
3.7.3. Aspectual and modal forms 14
3.7.4. Tense and mood markers 15
3.7.5. Conjugation 16
3.7.6. Subject agreement endings 16
3.7.7. Participles 17
3.7.8. Converbs 17
3.8. Postpositions 18
3.9. Particles 19
3.10. Interjections and onomatopoetics 19
4. Syntax: General survey 19
4.1. Syntactic typology 19
4.2. Subordination in phrases and clauses 20
4.3. Complex constructions 20
Part 2: Topics in Even syntax 21
5. Adversative constructions 21
5.1. The basic types of adversative constructions 21
5.1.1. ADC1 21
5.1.2. ADC2 22
5.1.3. ADC3 22
5.1.4. ADC4 23
5.1.5. ADC5 23
5.2. The syntax of adversative constructions 24
5.3. Semantics of ADCs 25

5.4. Conclusions 26
6. Reciprocal constructions 26
6.1. Structural types of reciprocal constructions 26
6.2. Syntactic reciprocal constructions 26
6.2.1. Derivation of reciprocal pronouns 26
6.2.2. Derivation of syntactic RCCs 27
6.3. Morphological reciprocal constructions 27
6.3.1. Derivation of morphological RCCs 27
6.3.2. Syntactic (diathesis) types of morphological RCCs 28
6.4. Derivation of morpho-syntactic reciprocal constructions 28
6.4.1. Derivation of morpho-syntactic RCCs 28
6.4.2. Syntactic (diathesis) types of possessive RCCs 30
6.5. A functional explanation for valency constraints on RCC formation 30
7. The structure of the nominal phrase: agreement and Attribute Raising 30
7.1. Data 30
7.2. Discussion 31
7.2.1. Agreement 31
7.2.2. Attribute Raising 32
7.3. Conclusions: splits of head properties in Even nominal phrases 33
8. Relativization 34
8.1. Primary relativization strategy 34
8.2. Constraints on primary relativization strategy 35
8.3. Secondary relativization strategy 36
8.4. Internal relative clauses 37
8.4.1. Derivation of internal RCs 37
8.4.2. Constraints on formation of IRCs 38
8.5. Some typological implications 39
Part 3. Appendix 39
10. Folklore text 39
10.1. Preliminary notes 39
10.2. Text 39
10.3. Free translation 41
11. Bibliography 42
11.1. Preliminary notes 42
11.2. References 42
11.3. Bibliography on Even 43
11.3.1. Works on grammar 43
11.3.2. Dialectal studies 43
11.3.3. Lexicography and lexicology 43
11.3.4. Pedagogical grammars 44
12. Abbreviations 44

Even

Andrei L. Malchukov

LANGUAGES OF THE WORLD/Materials 12

1995
LINCOM EUROPA
München - Newcastle

Published by LINCOM EUROPA, München, Newcastle, 1995.

All correspondence concerning *LANGUAGES OF THE WORLD/Materials* should be addressed to:

LINCOM EUROPA, P.O. Box 1316, D-85703 Unterschleissheim/München, Germany.

All rights reserved, including the rights of translation into any foreign language. No part of this book may be reproduced in any way without the permission of the publisher.

Printed in Nürnberg, Germany

Edited by U.J. Lüders

Scientific Advisory Board of *LANGUAGES OF THE WORLD/Materials* (LW/M):

W. Bisang, M. Brenzinger, F. Corriente, R.M.W. Dixon, W.Foley, I. Goddard, N. Himmelmann, A.E. Kibrik. L. Johanson, A.S. Kaye, M. Mithun, U. Mosel, J. Owens, G. Sommer, H.E. Wolff.

Die Deutsche Bibliothek - CIP-Einheitsaufnahme

Malchukov, Andrej L.:
Even / Andrej L. Malchukov. - München [i.e.]
Unterschleissheim ; Newcastle : LINCOM EUROPA, 1995.
(Languages of the world : Materials ; 12)
ISBN 3-929075-13-X

British Library Cataloguing in Publication Data
A catalogue record for this book is available from the British Library

Printed on chlorine-free paper